

## Teaching Presence

- Instructional Design & Organization
- Setting the curriculum
- Establishing time parameters
- Utilizing the medium effectively
- Establishing netiquette

## Setting Climate

## Social Presence

- Interaction
- Continuing a thread
- Referring to others' messages
- Asking questions
- Complimenting
- Expressing agreement and appreciation

## Selecting Content

## Cognitive Presence

- Exploration
- Divergence
- Information exchange
- Suggestions
- Brainstorming
- Conclusions

## Supporting Discourse

# Community of Inquiry